

Leakage matrix: an example for $l=1$

$$y(v) = C x(v)$$

- $x(v)$ are the modes desired
- $y(v)$ is what we observe
- C is the leakage matrix

$$C^{11} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \alpha_{11} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ \alpha_{11} & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$