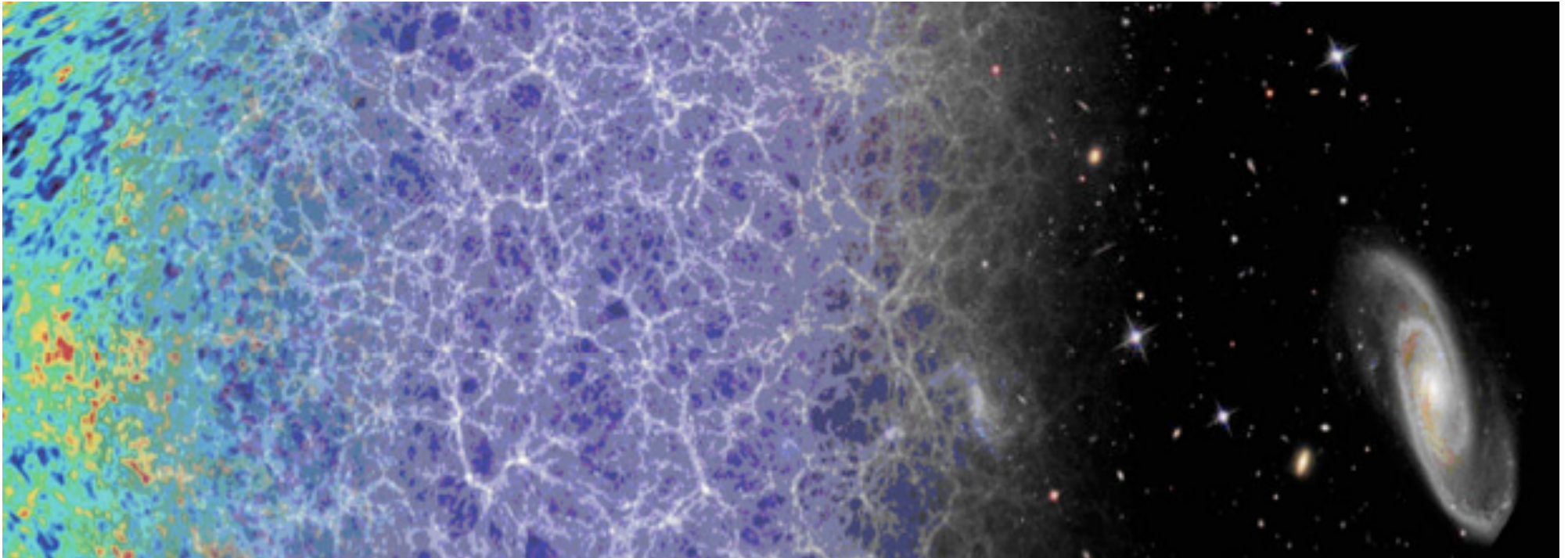


# introduction:

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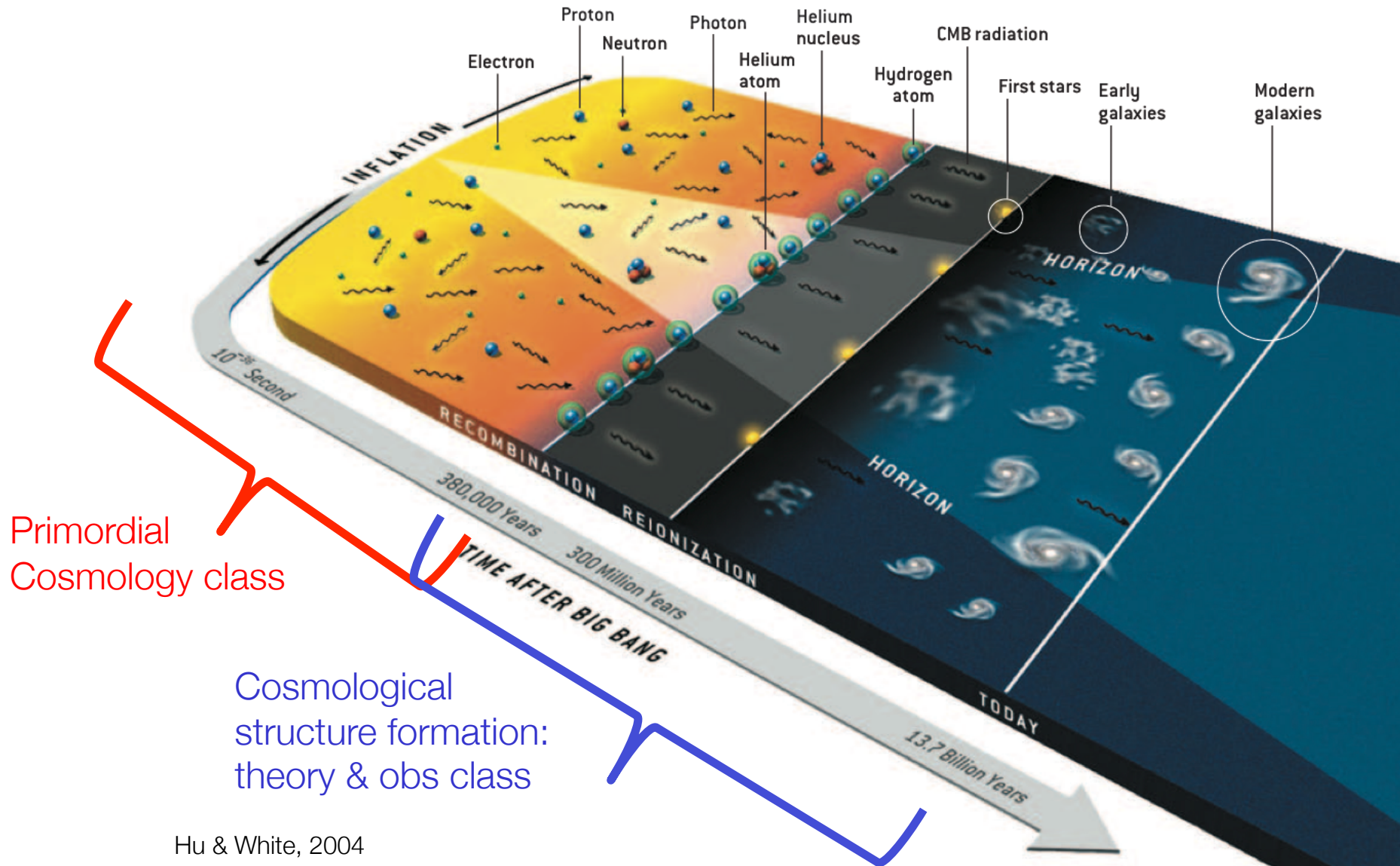
## how the Universe gets structured ?



Hervé Dole, IAS  
Michael Joyce, LPNHE

Montage: CMB, LSS, galaxies: SPACE

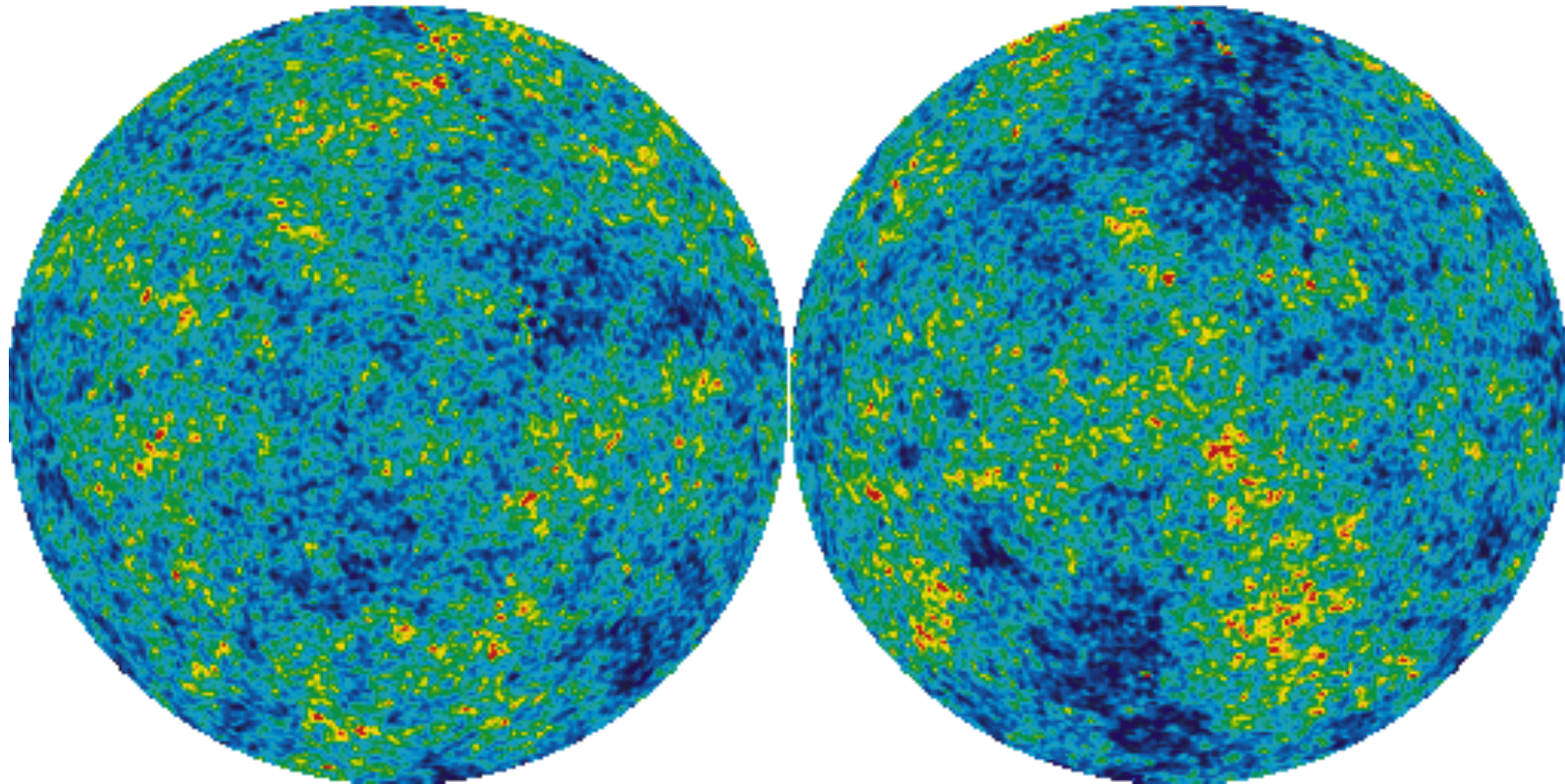
# Context



Hu & White, 2004

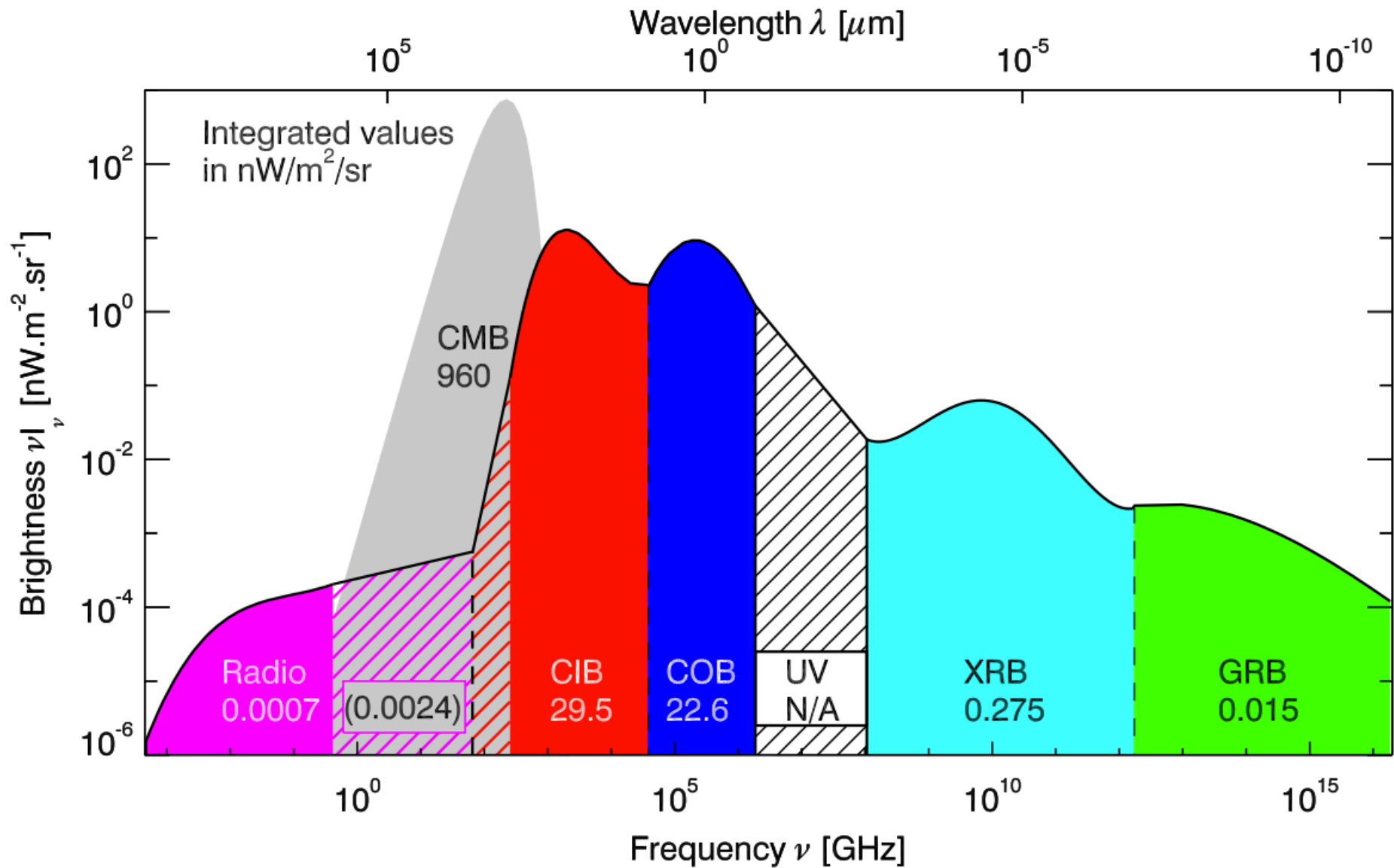
# cosmological background

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WMAP 5 yr – Hinshaw et al., 2009

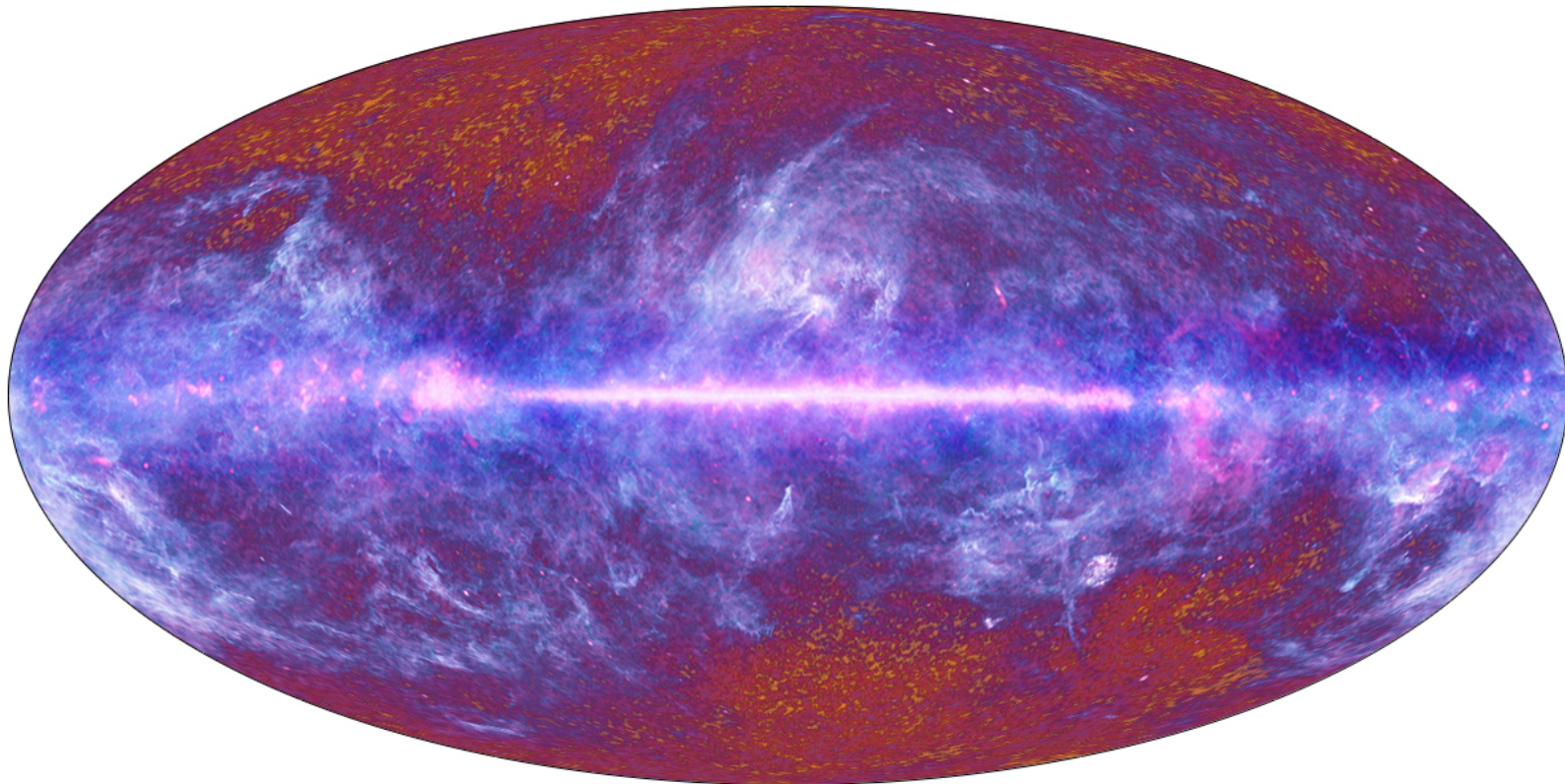
# cosmological backgrounds



Dole et al., 2006 ; Dole 2010 HDR

# cosmological backgrounds

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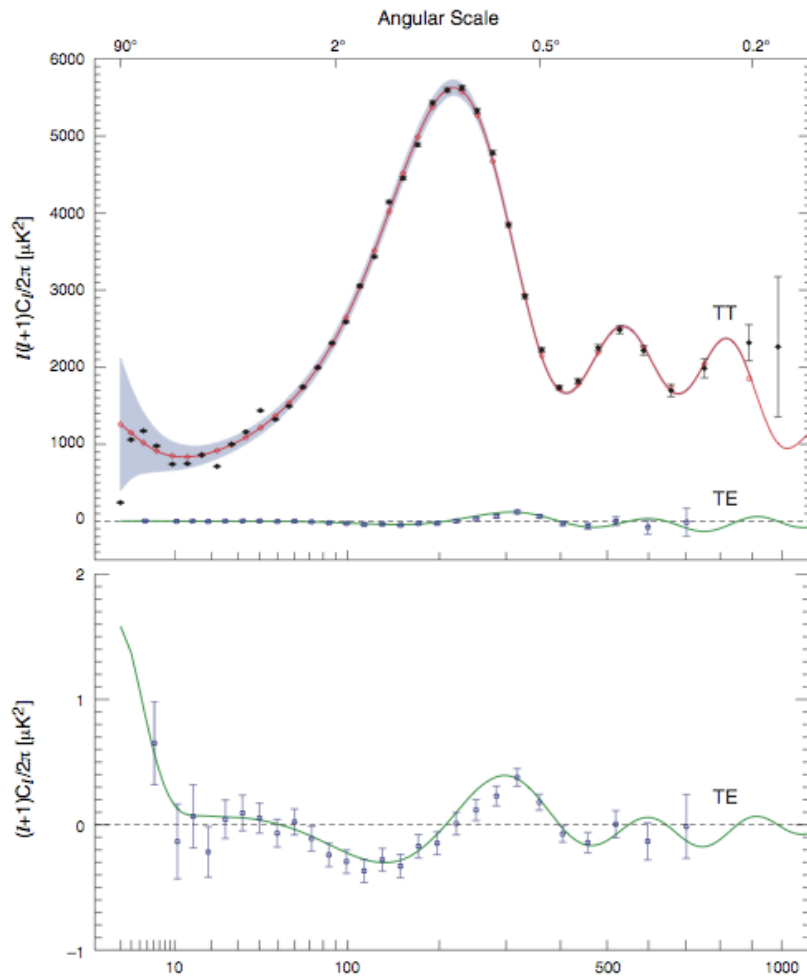


The Planck one-year all-sky survey

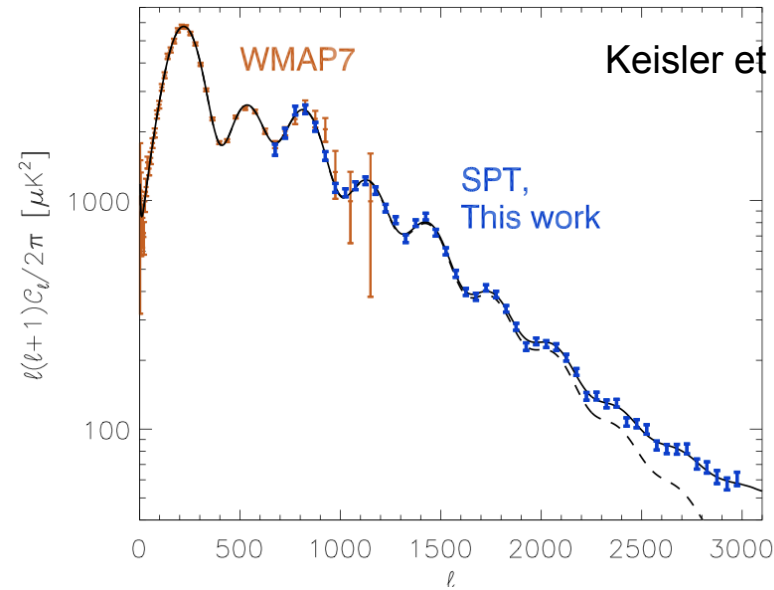


(c) ESA, HFI and LFI consortia, July 2010

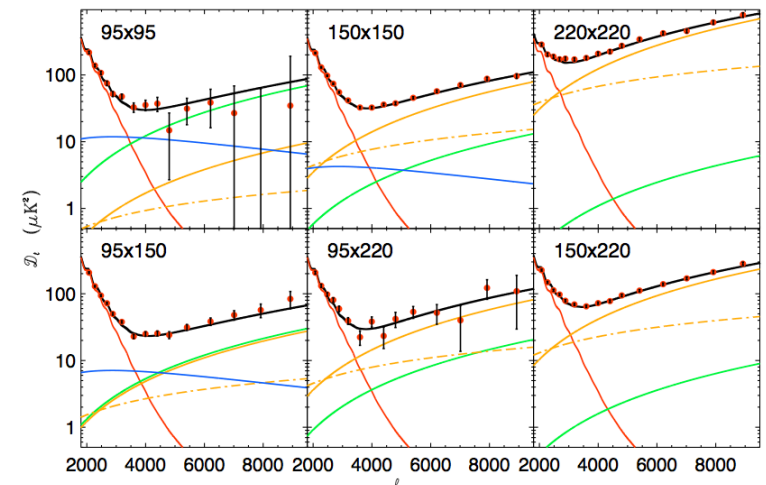
# cosmological backgrounds



Hinshaw et al., 2007 Multipole moment  $l$



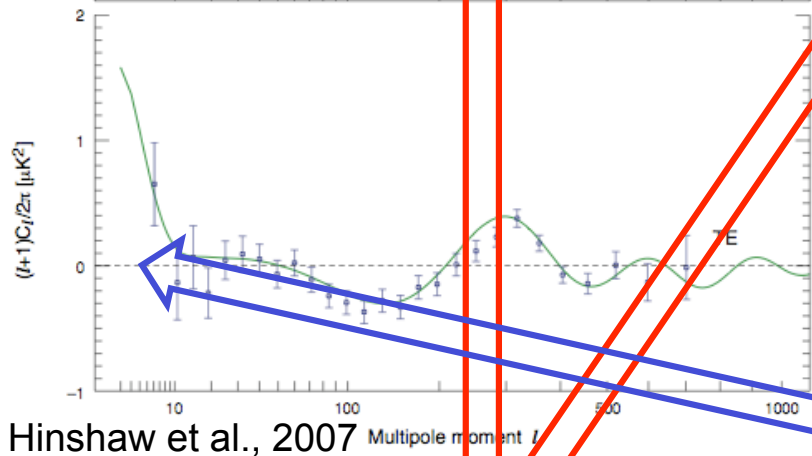
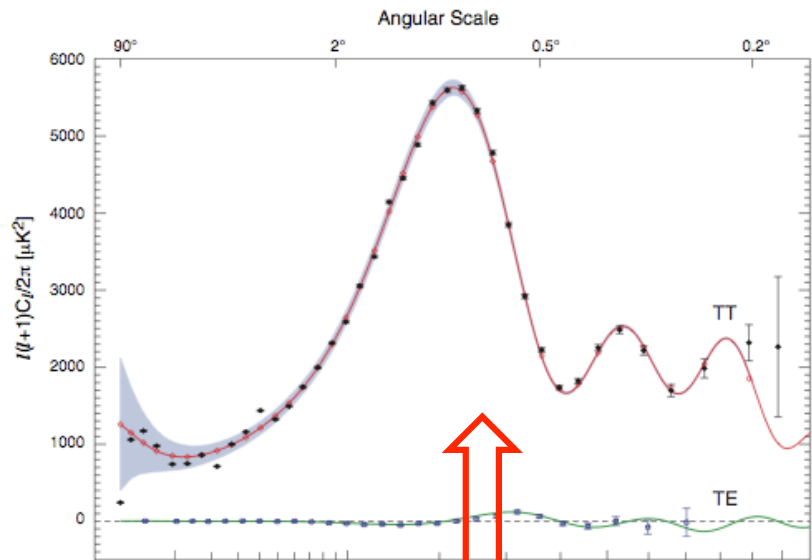
Keisler et al., 2011



Total — tSZ — DSFG Poisson — Radio Poisson —  
CMB — kSZ — — DSFG Clustering — —

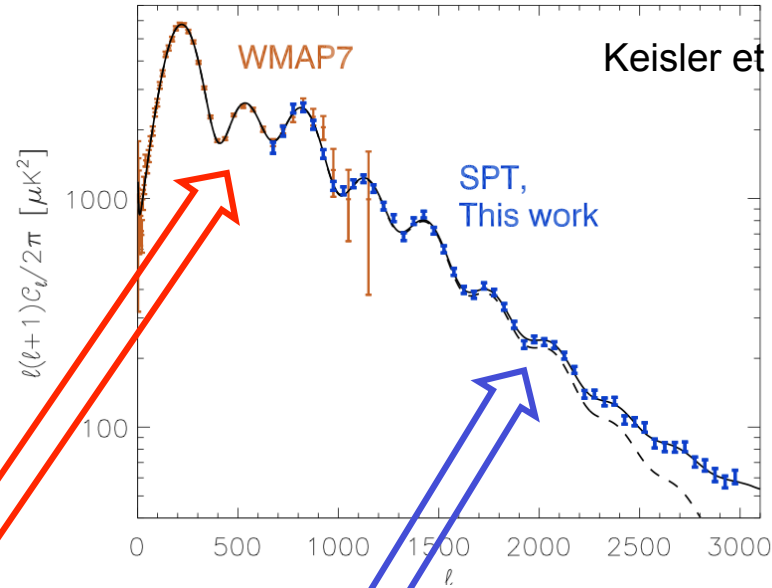
Reichardt et al., 2011

# cosmological backgrounds



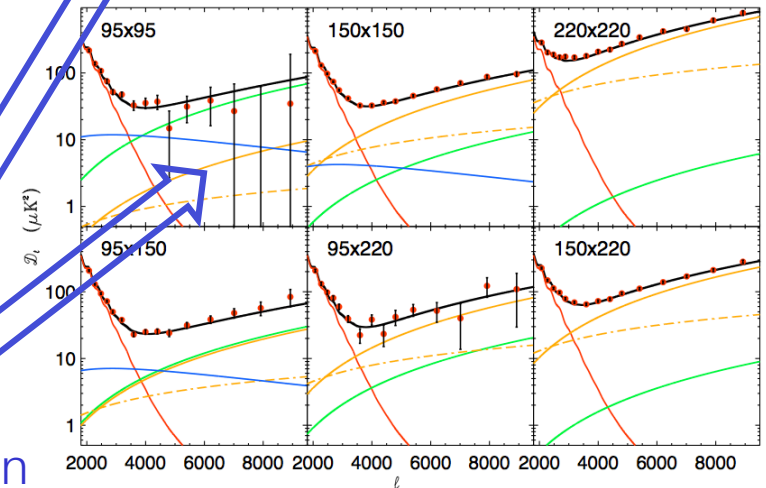
Hinshaw et al., 2007

primordial  
Universe &  
recombination



Keisler et al., 2011

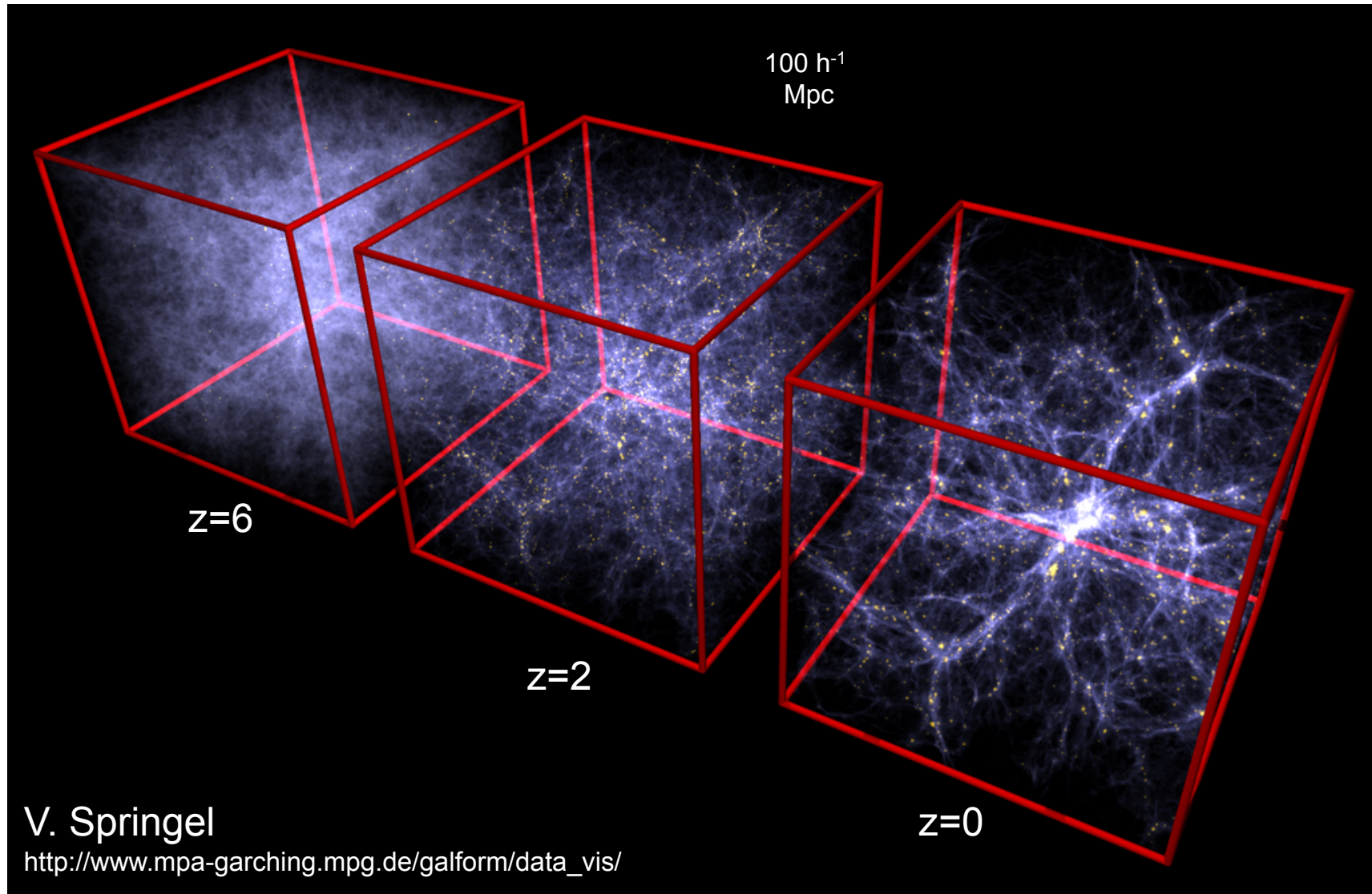
structure formation  
& evolution &  
recombination



Reichardt et al., 2011

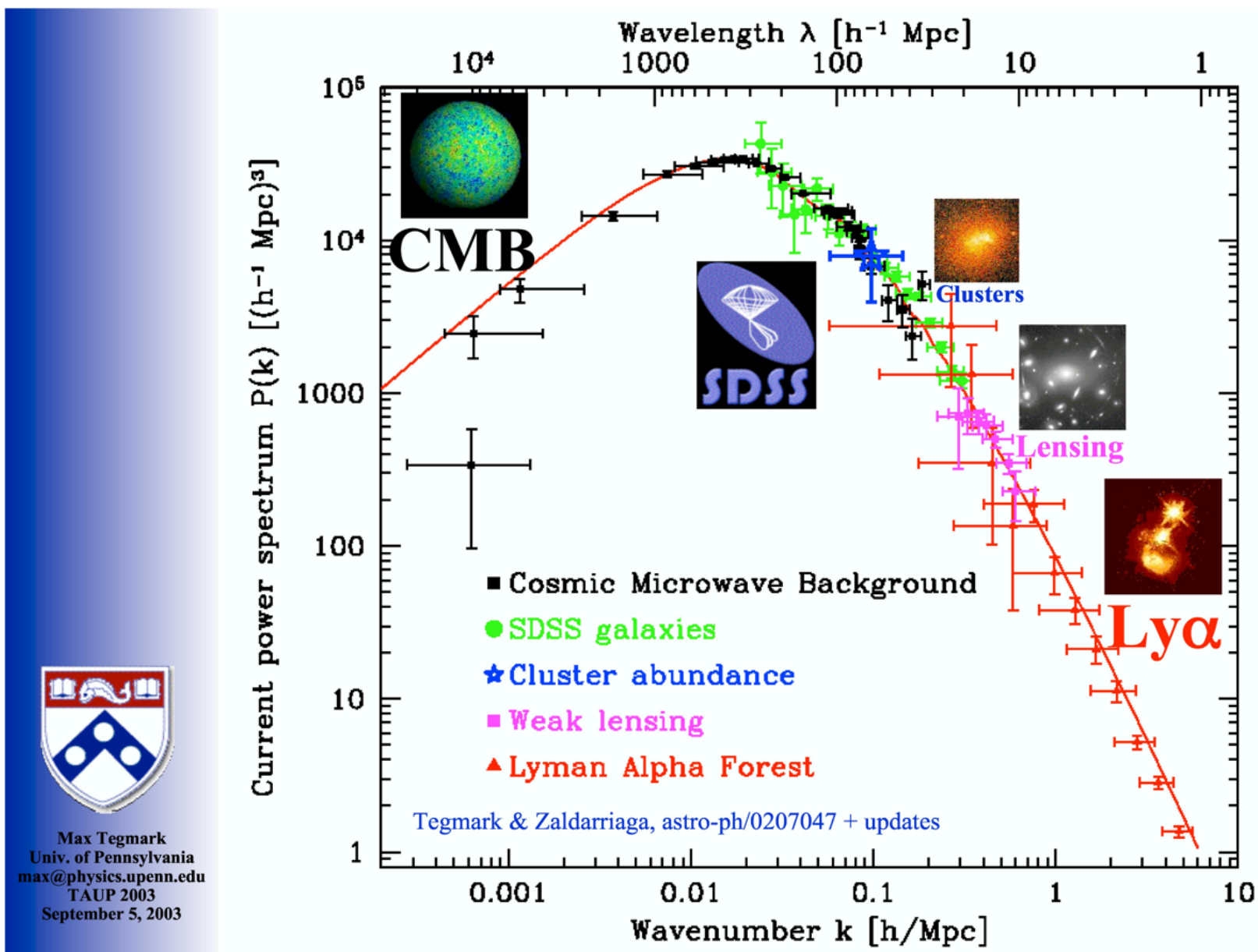
# structuration of matter

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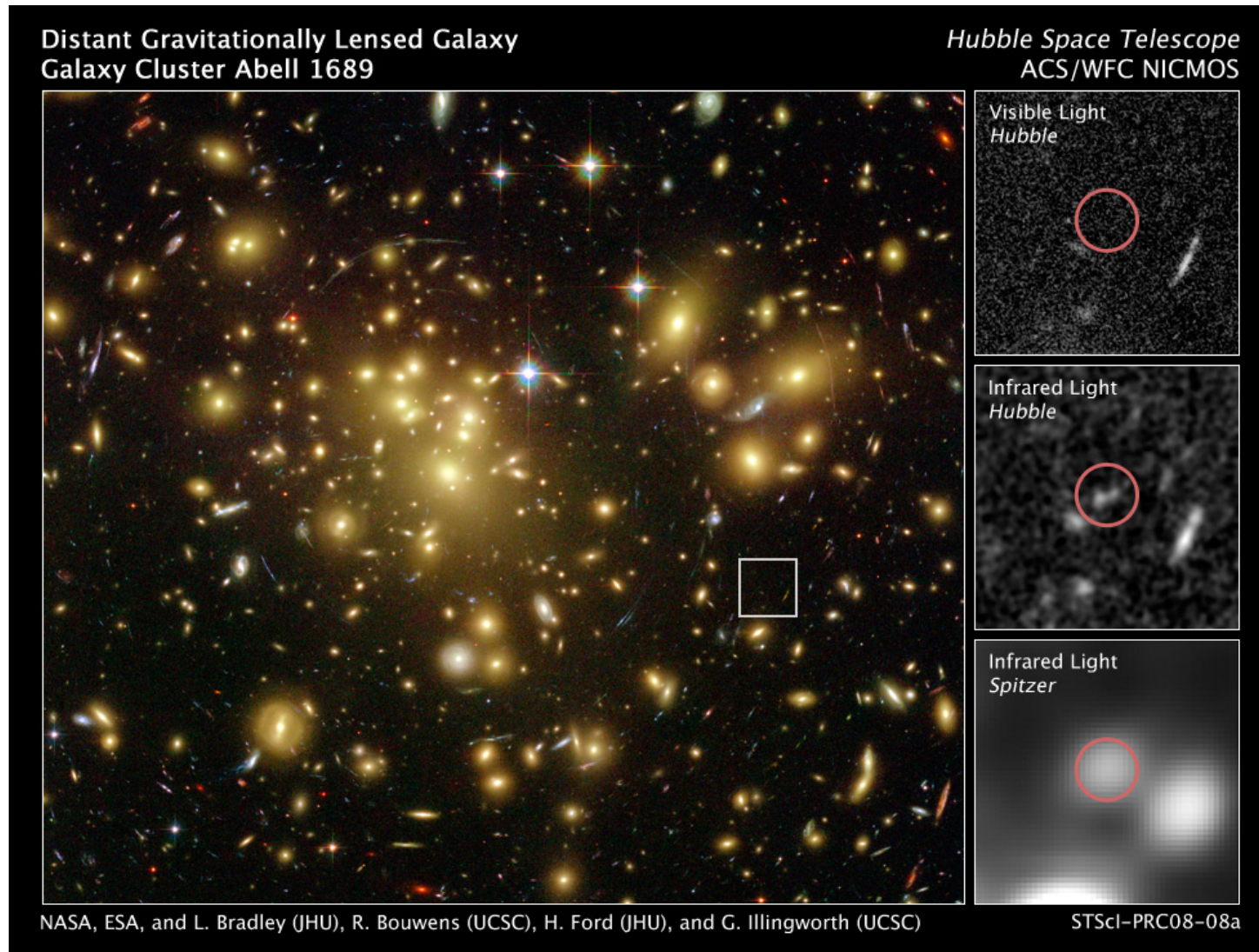


# structuration of matter



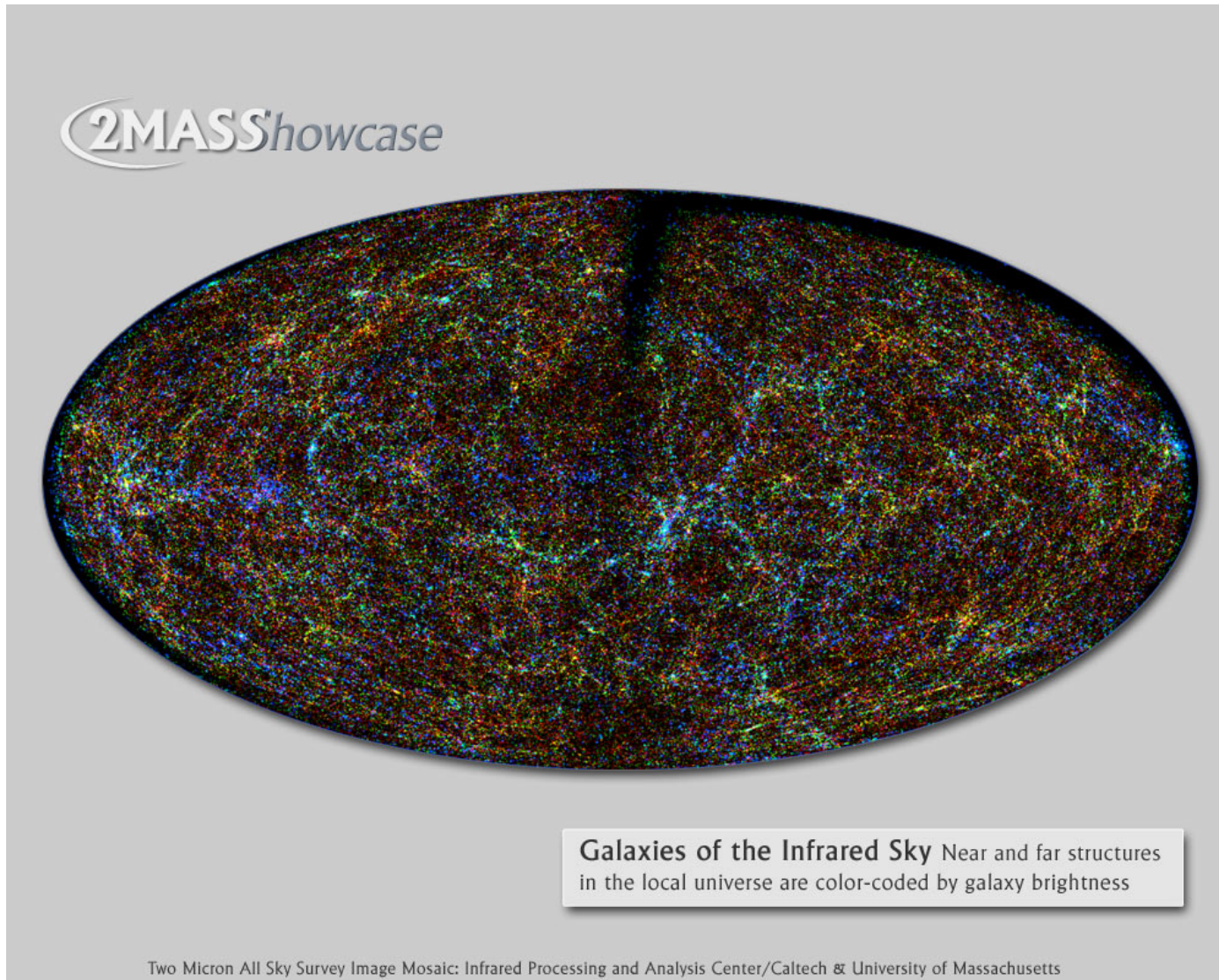
Max Tegmark  
Univ. of Pennsylvania  
max@physics.upenn.edu  
TAUP 2003  
September 5, 2003

# clusters, galaxies



# galaxies

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# one last word

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your professors are working in laboratories at the forefront of research:  
take this opportunity for discussions & lab visits !



e.g. Planck HFI – Instrument Operation Room – Institut d’Astrophysique Spatiale

# plan of semester

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- lectures 1,2,3 (Hervé)
  - introduction to the structured universe, observables, definitions and statistical tools; current state of observations (CMB, BAO, SN, lensing, clusters EBL etc.).
- lectures 4,5,6 (Michael)
  - structure formation in the standard model: linear regime; overview of theory of structure formation; physics of linear fluctuations; CMB &  $P(k)$ , BAO, WL.
- lectures 7,8 (Michael)
  - structure formation in the standard model: non-linear regime;
- lectures 9,10 (Hervé)
  - galaxy formation and other hot topics; bias, dark universe, reionization

# NPAC Structure Formation & Evolution

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- **Monday pm**-> check syllabus
  - beware: next 2 classes:
    - monday Jan 23rd 2-5pm (here)
    - thursday, Jan 26th 9am-noon (here)
  - then: on monday afternoons at Jussieu
- **Textbooks** -> check syllabus
- **Evaluation** -> check syllabus
  - short written exam (2h)
  - individual 30 min oral exam:
    - 15min questions about lectures
    - 15min informal blackboard presentation of a paper (NO computer) and questions
- Visit of IAS, LPNHE etc. labs possible whenever